

Lecture Tours and Field Research

NAME: Ronald Wixman

RANK AND DEPARTMENT: Professor Emeritus, Geography, University of Oregon.

DEGREES: A.B., Hunter College (1968); M.A., Columbia University (1972); Ph.D., University of Chicago (1978).

TEACHING EXPERIENCE: 1975-76 to present, University of Oregon.

GENERAL AREA OF TEACHING AND RESEARCH: Ethnic Geography, Geography of Religion, Cultural Geography, Ethno-Political Geography, USSR, Eastern Europe, Eurasia, Southeast Asia.

LECTURE LEADER ON FOREIGN TOURS:

Eastern Europe by Private Jet, TCS Expeditions (London-Budapest-Romania's Painted Monasteries in Bucovina -Butrint and Gjirokaster, Albania- Riga-Vilnius -Tbilisi -Bukhara-Ulaan Baatar-Irkutsk and Lake Baikal-Moscow- Krakow-London), Fall 2008.

Romanian Rhapsody, Zegrahm Expeditions (Bucuresti-Curtea de Arges, Sibiu-Sibiel-Cluj-Baia Mare-Sighetul Marmatiei-Bistrita-Gura Humorului with Moldovita, Sucevita and Voronet Monasteries-Iasi-Peatru Neamt-Bicaz Gorge-Miercurea Ciuc-Sighisoara-Brasov-Rasnov-Sinaia-Bucuresti, Summer 2008

Trans-Siberian Express, American Museum/MIR (Vladivostok -Spassk tiger reserve-Khabarovsk-Lake Baikal-Irkutsk-Novosibirsk-Akadem Gorodok-Yekaterinburg-Kazan-Moscow), Summer, 2008

Baltic Odyssey, Zegrahm Expeditions (Edinburgh -Sylt Island-Kiel Canal-Bornholm Island -Gdansk-Klaipeda-Bisby/Gotland Island -Riga-Tallinn -St. Petersburg-Helsinki), Spring, 2008.

Eastern Europe, Academy for Lifelong Learning/Oregon State University Alumni (Prague-Krakow-Kosice-Baia Mare-Botiza-Moldovita-Iasi-Sighisoara-Szeged-Budapest-Vienna), Spring, 2008.

North Africa's Roman Legacy I, Zegrahm Expeditions (Malta-Sousse-El Djem-Tunis -Annaba-Bejaia-Djemila -Algiers-Tipasa-Oran-Grenada-Malaga), Spring 2008.

North Africa's Roman Legacy II, Zegrahm Expeditions (Malaga-Grenada-Oran-Algiers-Tipasa-Bejaia-Djemila -Annaba-Tunis-Dougga-Sousse-Kairouan-Malta, Spring 2008.

Ho Chi Minh City to Hanoi, Cruise West (Ho Chi Minh City -Nha Trang-Quy Nhon-Danang, Hoi An-Chan May-Hue-Ha Long Bay-Haiphong-Hanoi), Fall 2007.

Hanoi to Ho Chi Minh City, Cruise West (Hanoi, Haiphong-Ha Long Bay-Chan May, Hue-Hoi An, Da nang-Quy Nhon-Nha Trang-Ho Chi Minh City), Fall 2007.

Treasures of the Orient Cruise, Cruise West (Niigata-Kanazawa-Hagi-Jeju Island-Shanghai-Suzhou-Xiamen-Hong Kong-Happhong-Ha Long Bay-Hanoi), Fall 2007.

History's Lost Cities, American Museum of Natural History, TCS Private Jet Trip (London-Petra, Jerash-Udaipur-Vientiane and Luang Prabangm, Laos-Angkor, Seam Reap, Xi'an-Lhasa, Guilin-Samarqand-London), Fall 2007

Lost Cities of the Mediterranean, Zegrahm Expeditions (Istanbul-Troy-Kusadasi, Ephesos-Bodrum-Rhodes-Carpathos-Crete, Heracleon, Knosos), Summer 2007.

- Romania Rhapsody 1 and 2: Transylvania, Maramures, Bucovina, Moldova, Zegrahm Expeditions (Bucuresti-Curtea de Arges, Sibiu-Sibiel-Cluj-Baia Mare-Sighetul Marmatiei-Bistrita-Gura Humorului-with Moldovita, Sucevita and Voronet Monasteries-Marginea-Iasi-Chisinau, Moldova, -Bicaz Gorge- Miercurea Ciuc, Sighisoara-Brasov-Rasnov-Sinaia-Bucuresti), Summer 2007.
- Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan, private tour (Istanbul-Tashkent-Khiva-Bukhara-Nurata-Samarkand- Shahrisabz-Tashkent-Bishkek-Issyk-Kul-Ala Archa-Bishkek), Spring 2007.
- Around the World by Private Jet, TCS Expeditions (Orlando-Lima, Cuzco, MachuPicchu - Easter Island-Samoa-Port Moresby and Karawari, New Guinea-Angkor, Seam Reap-Agra-Dubai-Serengeti-Marakech,Casablanca-Orlando), Winter 2007.
- Splendors of India I, Zegrahm Expeditions (Mumbai-Sindhudurg -Goa-Mangalore-Cochin-Trivandrum-Tuticorin-Madurai-Chennai), Winter 2007
- Splendors of India II, Zegrahm Expeditions (Chennai-Visakhapatnam-Paradip-Bhubaneswar-Konark-Kolkata), Winter 2007
- Sands of Time, Zegrahm Expeditions (Muscat -Nizwa-Sohar-Musandan Peninsula -Qatar-Bahrain-Sir Bani Yas Island-Abu Dhabi-Dubai-Dibba-Muscat), Winter 2007.
- Highlights of Western Turkey, Private Tour (Istanbul-Bursa-Troy-Bergama (Pergamon)-Izmir-Ephesos-Kusadasi-Afrosisiyas-Pamukkale-Konya-Istanbul). Summer 2006.
- The Five Stans: Hidden Heart of Asia, Zegrahm Expeditions (Almaty-Bishkek-Gabagly-Tashkent-Samarqand-Pendjikent -Bukhara-Ashgabat). Summer 2006.
- Silk Road, TCS Expeditions (train trip: Beijing -Xian-Jiayu Pass-Jiayuguan-Liuyuan-Dunhuang and Mogao Caves-Turfan-Jiaohe-Urumchi-Beijing). Summer 2006.
- Black Sea, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Istanbul-Amasra-Samsun-Amasya-Trabzon-Sumela-Poti-Kutaisi-Sochi-Kerch-Yalta-Sevastopol- Odessa-Tulcea and Danube Delta -Varna-Istanbul), Spring 2006
- Tunisia Under Sail, Zegrahm Expeditions(cruise: Athens -Heraklion-Knossos-Khania-Olympia-Syracuse-Agrigento-Tunis-Dougga-Sousse-Karaouan-El Jem-Lampedusa -Valletta,Malta). Fall 2005
- India by Private Air and Luxury Train, Starquest (Delhi-Khajuraho-Varanasi-Bodh Gaya-Agra-Jodhpur-Jaipur-Udaipur-Cochin-Panaji,Goa-Pune-Aurangabad-Ajanta-Ellora-Mumbai-Bombay). Fall 2005.
- Vietnam and the Ancient Kingdoms of Cambodia and Laos, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Bangkok-Angkor, Seam Reap-Saigon-Nha Trang-Van Phong Bay-Gui Nhon-Da Nang-My Son-Hot-An-Hue-Ninh Moc-Halong Bay-Hanoi-Hong Kong), Fall 2005.
- Highlights of Romania, Private Tour (Bucaresti-Sinaia-Timisoara-Oradea-Satu Mare-Bistrita-Cluj-Hunedoara-Bucovina Monasteries). Fall 2005.
- The Seven Seas, TCS Expeditions (travel by private jet: London-Dubrovnik-Kotor-Odessa-Baku-Dubai-Maldives-Petra-Tripoli-Cappadocia, Turkey-Istanbul). Summer 2005.
- Realm of the Russian Bear, Zegrahm Expeditions, (cruise: Petropavlovsk Kasmchatskiy - Zhupanova River -Valley of the Geisers-Cape Severo-Zapadniy-Nikoskoye-AriyKamen' - Komandor Bay-Ossora village-Nerkhoturova Is.-Yuzhnaya Glubokaya Bay-Nataliya Bay-Gabriel Bay-Anadyr-Itygran-Cape Dezhnev-Lorino-Providenie-Nome.). Summer 2005
- Wild Siberia II, Zegrahm Expeditions, (cruise: Magadan-Koniy Peninsula -Shelekhov Bay-Opala River-Paramushir and Atlasov Is.-Petropavlovsk Kamchatskiy-Kronotskiy Reserve-Bering Is.-Uhupanova River-Petropavlovsk Kamchatskiy), Spring 2005.
- Wild Siberia I, Zegrahm Expeditions, (cruise: Sapporo-Korsakov and Yuzhn-Sakhalinsk -Tyuleniy Is.-Piltun Lagoon-Iony Is.-Shantar Archipelago-Malminskiy Is.-Fedora Bay-Okhotsk- Lisyanskiy Reserve-Talan Is.-Magadan). Spring 2005.
- Circumnavigation of the Black Sea II, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Istanbul-Amasra-Yakent-Samsun-Amasya-Trabzon and Sumela Monastery-Poti-Kutaisi-Sochi-Kerch-Yalta-Sevastopol-Odessa-Constanta-Nesebur-Istanbul), Summer 2004.

- Circumnavigation of the Black Sea I, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Istanbul, -Amasra-Yakent and Kizilirmak Delta -Samsun-Amasya-Trabzon-Sumela -Poti-Kutaisi-Sochi-Sea of Azov-Crimea-Odessa-Danube Delta-Constanta-Nesebur), Summer 2004.
- Mediterranean Under Sail: Istanbul to Crete, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Istanbul-Canakkale/Troy-Kusadasi/Ephesus -Bodrum-Knidos -Kas-Kekova-Fethiye-Karpathos-Crete), Summer 2004.
- Mediterranean Under Sail: Crete to Venice, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Heraklion -Agios Nikolaos-Chania-Katakolon/Olympos-Saranda-Butrint-Durres-Tirana-Dubrovnik-Korcula-Rab-Venice), Fall 2004.
- The Far East Meets Wild West: The Legendary Trans-Siberian Railway (From Ulaanbaatar to Vladivostok), American Museum of Natural History (Ulaanbaatar-Gorkhi Terelj Nat'l Park-Hustain Nuruu Horse Reserve-Ulaan Ude-Irkutsk-Lake Baikal-Chita-Khabarovsk-Vladivostok), Summer, 2004.
- Cities and Towns of the Low Countries, Private Tour (Amsterdam-Haarlem-Alkmaar-Altsmeer-den Haag-Delft-Rotterdam-Brugge-Ghent-Antwerp-Brussels-Gouda-Utrecht-Groningen-Frankener-Liuewarden-Amsterdam). Spring, 2004
- Mediterranean Under Sail 1, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Crete, Albania [Saranda, Butrint, Durres, and Tirana], Dalmatian Coast [Korcula and Rab], Venice, Summer 2003.
- Mediterranean Under Sail 2, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Venice, Dalmatian Coast [Kornati Islands, Sibenik, Krka National Park, Split, and Hvar], Kotor, Sicily [Taormina, Mount Etna, Palermo, Segesta, and Erice], Sardinia, Corsica, Nice, Summer 2003.
- Fire and Ice, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Hokkaido, Iturup, Urup, Shimushir Ketoi, Ushishir, Sredneva Islands, Onkotan, Paramushir, Opala River, Atlasova, Utashud, Vestnik Bay, Petropavlovsk, Kronotsky Nature Reserve, Bering Is., Zhupanova River), Summer 2003.
- Danube River Journey (Sea Cloud), American Geographical Society and Denver Museum of Natural History, (Budapest-Bratislava-Vienna-Wachau Valley-Durnstein-Melk Abbey-Passau-Regensburg-Nurnberg-Prague), Summer, 2002.
- Sea of Okhotsk: Realm of the Sea Eagle, Zegrahm Expeditions (Sapparo, Otaru-Rishiri-Rebun-Wakkanai-Sakhalin Island-Korsakov-Yuzhno Sakhalinsk -Tyuleniy Is-Nobilskiy Bay-Shantar Islands-Iony Is-Nasikan Is-Okhotsk-Talan Is-Magadan nature Preserve-Kamchatka Peninsula - Kovron-Opala River-Atlasova Is-Paramushir-Petropavlovsk), Summer, 2002.
- Vienna's Empire, Private Tour (Vienna-Salzburg-Prague-Brno-Krakow-Bratislava-Budapest-Szeged-Zagreb-Ljubljana-Maribor-Graz-Vienna). Summer, 2002.
- Treasures of Japan, Zegrahm Expeditions (Kyoto-Nara-Inland Sea-Okayama-Uno Ko-Bizen-Hiroshima-Miyajima-Oita-Usuki-Yufuin-Usa-Nakatsu-Tsushima-Pusan-Kyongju-Matsue-Kanazawa-Sado Island-Noshiro-Akan Ko-Otaur-Sapparo), Spring, 2002.
- Crossroads of Civilizations, Zegrahm Expeditions (Syria: Damascus, -Bosra-Aleppo-Palmyra-Apamea; Lebanon: Beirut-Baalbek; Cyprus-Carpathos-Crete), Summer 2001.
- Fire and Ice 1, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Hokkaido-Kurile Islands-Kamchatka-Valley of the Geysers-Petro-Pavlovsk Kamchatskiy), Summer 2001.
- Fire and Ice 2, Zegrahm Expeditions (cruise: Kamchatka-Bering Islands-the Aleutian Islands-Seward), Summer 2001.
- Treasures of Japan, Zegrahm Expeditions (Kyoto-Nara-Inland Sea-Hiroshima-Miyajima-Oita-Nakatsu-Tsushima-Pusan-Kyongju-Matsue-Hagi-Kanazawa-Sado Island-Akan Ko-Muroran-Kushiro), Summer 2001.
- Hungary's Empire, Private Tour (Budapest-Esztergom-Bratislava-Gyor-Sopron-Pecs-Mohacs-Szeged-Oradea-Cluj-Brasov-Sighesoara-Hunedoara-Timesoara-Nyiregyhaza-Budapest). Spring 2001.
- Journey to History's Lost Cities, TCS Expeditions (London-Petra-Muscat-Katmandu-Lhasa-Angkor-Vientiane-Ulaan Baatar-Samarkand), Fall 2000.

- Treasures of Asia: Japan, Korea, and China, Clipper Cruises (Kobe, Miyajima, Hiroshima, Hagi, Pusan, Kyongju, Shanghai, Putuoshan, Shantou, Xiamen, Hong Kong), Summer 2000.
- Vietnam Revisited, Clipper Cruises (Hong Kong, Haiphong, Hanoi, Halong Bay, Nha Trang, Danang, Hue, Nuoc Tri, Saigon, Singapore), Summer, 2000..
- The Silk Route by Private Train, National Trust for Historic Preservation/TCS Expeditions (Beijing, Xian, Lanzhou, Dun Huang, Turfan, Almaty, Tashkent, Samarkand, Bukhara, Khiva, Moscow), Summer, 2000.
- Grand China and the Yangtze, CODA International Tours (Beijing, Chongjing, Yangtze, Wuhan, Xian, Shanghai), Summer, 2000.
- Millenium Around the World Tour, TCS Expeditions (Los Angeles -Easter Island-Western Samoa-Tonga-Sepik River New Guinea-Angkor Wat-Kathmandu-Tiger Tops-Muscat-Serengeti Plain-Timbaktu-Marakech-Istanbul). 1999-2000.
- Journey to History's Lost Cities, TCS Expeditions/Zeagrams Expeditions (London -Petra-Muscat-Yangon-Pagan-Vientiane-Luang Prabang-Angkor Wat-Kathmandu-Tiger Tops-Chengdu-Lhasa-Ulaan Baatar-Samarkand), Spring 1999.
- Romantic Danube and Istanbul, Denver Museum of Natural History (Vienna -Budapest-Esztergom-Szentendre-Bratislava-Passau-Melk-Istanbul), 1999.
- The Great Trade Routes, TCS Expeditions by private jet, (Hong Kong-Vientiane-Luang Prabang- Angkor Wat-Katmandu-Chengdu-Lhasa-Ulaan Baatar-Samarkand-Muscat-Petra-London), 1999.
- Istanbul-Vienna Danube Cruise, INTRAV Inc., (Istanbul-Bucurest-Constanta-Veliko Turnovo-Beograd-Budapest-Vienna), 1998.
- Beijing to Moscow on the Orient Express, TCS Expeditions (Beijing -Erlia n-Ulaan Baatar-Ulan Ude-Lake Baikal-Irkutsk-Novosibirsk-Yaroslavl-Moscow), 1998.
- Istanbul-Vienna Danube Cruise, Smithsonian Institution, (Istanbul -Constanta-Bucurest-Veliko Turnovo-Beograd-Budapest-Vienna), 1998.
- Prague-Istanbul by Private Train, TCS Expeditions, (Prague-Krakow-Vienna-Budapest-Hortobagy-Suceava-Bucurest-Plovdiv-Edirne-Istanbul), 1998.
- Four Great Rivers of Europe, INTRAV Inc., (ParisSaarbrucken-Luxembourg-Mosel R.-Rhein R.-Neckar R.-Garmich Partenkirchen-Munich), 1998.
- Around the World by Private Jet, TCS Expeditions, (Easter Island-Roratonga-Tari Basin New Guinea-Sabah-Angkor Wat-Agra-Jaipur-Serengeti Safari-Petra-Marakech-London), 1998.
- BlackSea-Eurasia Cruise, American Geographical Society, (Istanbul-Trabzon-Yalta-Odessa-Constanta-Suceava-Nessebur-Ephesus-Athens), 1997.
- Vienna-Amsterdam Cruise, INTRAV, (Budapest-Vienna-Melk-Wachau Valley-Main River -Rhein River -Amsterdam), 1997.
- The Splendors of Italy, American Geographical Society (Stressa-Milan-Genoa-Pisa-Lucca-Lipari-Syracuse-Palermo-Ancona-Urbino-Venice), 1997.
- Dalmatia Cruise, Smithsonian Institution (Kerkyra, Budva, Kotor, Dubrovnik, Hvar, Rab, Vis, Pula, Venice), 1997.
- Rhein-Mosel Cruise, INTRAV, (Amsterdam-Cochem-Strassbburg-Interlaken), 1997. Voyage to Antiquities, American Geographical Society (Petra, Amman, Jerash, Bosra, Damascus, southern coast of Turkey, Ephesus), 1996.
- Eurasia Black Sea Passage, American Geographical Society (Istanbul, Trabzon, Crimea, Suceava, west and southwest Turkish coasts), 1996.
- Rhine and Mosel Rivers, University of Oregon Alumni Association (Amsterdam to Interlaken cruise), 1996.
- Beijing to St. Petersburg on the Nostalgic Orient Express - American Geographical Society (Beijing, Erlia n-Ulaan Baatar-Ulan Ude-Lake Baikal-Irkutsk-Novosibirsk-Yaroslavl-Moscow), 1995.

- Siberia and Beyond - Smithsonian Tour (Khabarovsk to Moscow on the Trans-Siberian Express), 1995.
- Georgetown University World Affairs Program, (Tokyo-Honolulu-San Francisco), 1995.
- Norwegian Coast and the Arctic Cruise, Georgetown University World Affairs Program, (Copenhagen, Trondheim, Aalesund, Nordcap, Spitzbergen, Bergen, Oslo), 1994.
- Western Mediterranean - American Geographical Society Tour (Genoa, Sardinia, Sicily, Malta, Balaeric Is., Tetouan, Lisbon), 1994.
- Eastern Turkey and the Black Sea - Smithsonian Tour (Ankara-Erzurum-Trabzon-Amasya-Kappadocia-Istanbul), 1993.
- Trans-Siberia - Smithsonian Tour (Khabarovsk-Baikal-Irkutsk-Vladivostok), 1993.
- East Siberia and Mongolia, Smithsonian Institution Tour (Trans-Siberian from Khabarovsk-Irkutsk-Baikal-Ulaan Baatar-Gobi-Khujirt-Irkutsk, Magadan), 1992.
- Russia's Magnificent Heart, Alumni Associates Tour (Moscow -Nizhny Novgorod by boat, - St. Petersburg, -Berlin), 1992.
- Voyage to Byzantium, American Geographical Society Tour (Venice-Italian Coast-Greek Islands-Istanbul), 1991.
- Central Asia, Smithsonian Institution Tour, (Leningrad -Tashkent-Smarkand-Shahrisabz - Bokhara-Moscow), 1991.
- Yugoslavia, Smithsonian Institution Tour (Zagreb-Ljubljana -Plitvice-Sarajevo-Mostar-Dubrovnik), 1990.
- Yugoslavia, Smithsonian Institution Tour (Zagreb-Ljubljana -Plitvice-Sarajevo-Mostar-Dubrovnik), 1989.
- Splendors of Siberia, Smithsonian Institution Tour (Leningrad -Yakutsk-Lena River-Yakutsk-Moscow-Helsinki), 1989.
- Mongolia and Siberia, California Academy of Sciences Tour (Leningrad -Moscow-Ulaan Baatar-Gobi-Irkutsk-Khabarovsk), 1989.
- West Coast of Turkey, Private Tour (Istanbul-Bursa-Efes-Afrodias-Pamukkale-Bergama-Istanbul), 1989.
- Yugoslavia, Smithsonian Institution Tour (Zagreb-Ljubljana -Plitvice-Sarajevo-Mostar-Dubrovnik), 1988.
- Khans and Carpets Tour, Smithsonian Institution Tour (Leningrad-Baku-Shekhi-Telavi-Tbilisi-Odessa-Istanbul-Helsinki), 1988.

FOREIGN FIELD RESEARCH

- Summer 2006- Ethnic Geography of Melbourne, Australia.
- Spring 2005- Cultural Landscapes of Tuscany and Umbria, Italy.
- Spring 2005- Religious and Ethnic Landscapes of the Netherlands and Belgium.
- Summer 2003- Pastoral Nomadism in upland Kyrgyzstan, and Uzbek -Kyrgyz ethnic relations in the Ferghana Valley of Kyrgyzstan.
- Summer 2002-Cultural and religious landscapes in Tuscany and Umbria, Italy.
- Spring 2002- Changing ethnic and religious relations and landscapes in Hindu -Bali and Muslim Java.
- Winter 2001- Ethnic relations in Malaysia and Singapore.
- Summer 2001 – Changing ethnic relations and relationships in Romania.
- Summer 1999 - Ethnic Landscapes of Greece.
- Fall 1998 - Ethno-Territorial Issues in the Hungarian, Yugoslav, Croatian Border Area.

- Winter 1998 - Ethno-Territorial Issues in Post Communist Former Yugoslav Republics, Zagreb, Croatia.
- Winter 1997 - Ethnic Minority/Majority Relations in Burma and Thailand.
- Winter 1993 - Ethnic Groups in New Zealand.
- Summer 1991 - Ethnic Problems in Daghestan.
- Summer 1990 - Khanda, Irkutsk Oblast, Siberia on changes of mode of living among the Evenks during the Soviet Period.
- Spring 1989 - Szeged, Hungary on the ethnic geography of the Austro-Hungarian Empire.
- Summer 1988 - The location and morphology of ancient Greek and Roman towns in Western Turkey.
- Summer 1987 - Field research in Yugoslavia on modernization in rural areas with specific reference to differences resulting from cultural diversity.
- Summer 1986 - Field research in Southern China and Tibet on cultural landscapes and ethnic diversity in China.
- Summer 1985 - Field research in Uzbekistan, Soviet Central Asia on why Soviet Moslems do not urbanize.
- 1983-84 Academic Year - South and Southeast Asia on ethnic and religious landscapes.
- Summer 1979 - Cultural landscapes of Japan with specific reference to the influence of Shinto and Buddhist values and locations of temples.
- Summer 1978 - Religious landscapes in Bulgaria, Greece, Yugoslavia and Egypt.
- Summer 1975 - The impact of political systems on urban and rural landscapes in Romania, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia and Thracian Turkey.
- Summer 1974 - Yugoslav-American Geography Field Seminar
- Summer 1973 - Cultural landscapes in Spain, Portugal, France, and Morocco.
- Summer 1971 - Field research on urban and rural landscapes as reflections of ethnic value systems in Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Germany and Austria (four months).
- Summer 1968 - Summer language study program in Leningrad, USSR, with extensive travel through the Soviet Union.
- Summer 1967 - Field research on ethnic and religious landscapes in Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Romania, Turkey, Greece, (including trip to Ukraine and Moldavia in the USSR) (five months).
- Summer 1964 - Field research on ethnic diversity and cultural geography in Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, Switzerland, and Austria (four months).

LANGUAGE SKILLS:

- Fluent: Russian, Bulgarian
- Very good: Serbo-Croatian, Macedonian, Yiddish
- Good: French, German, Spanish
- Fair: Italian, Turkish